

The Fundamentals of Function Points for IT Budgeting



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7N WEBINAR

The Fundamentals of Function Points for IT budgeting

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Christine Green

The fundamentals of Function Points for IT budgeting

Abstract:

The fundamentals of Function Points for IT budgeting

Nearly half of all IT projects are challenged, and every fifth of them fail. It is fair to say that it is more a rule than an exception that most IT projects extend 3-4 times the estimated plan. IT development projects cost industries and governments billions of dollars every year. At 7N, we are on a mission of lifting the bar of the IT departments, and we would like to invite you to a webinar that covers one way to ensure your IT project being on time and budget.

Studies show that only 2-4% of large IT departments handle forecasting time and costs for software development projects professionally. Consequently, management focuses more on closing projects – rather than verifying the requirements for what makes a successful project. In this regard, a Function Point Analysis is probably the most widely used and accepted method to provide better cost control of software development projects and in the measure of value delivered.

Why is Function Point relevant for you and your organization?

Most complex IT projects are scoped and handled by professional project managers. However, most project managers are experts in executing a project rather than estimating their time and cost requirements. With this webinar, you will get insights into:

- The advantages of using Function Point Analyses
- Where to start when you want to conduct a Function Point Analysis
- How Function Point Analyses works from Contract to Delivery
- How Governments uses Function Point Analyses by Governments for pricing and decision-making
- How the Private Sector is using Function Point Analyses for delivery selection and competitive pricing

Event: 7N webinar

Place: 7N , Emdrupvej 26b, Copenhagen

Time: December 3rd, 2020

Host organization: 7N



Christine Green

Independent Senior Analyst and Forecast Advisor

20+ years of experience in the software industry. **Focus on Process Improvement, Complex and Critical software projects..**

Worked on Critical contracts and projects for both government and private sector. Independent Consultant and Advisor since 2017.

M.Sc. in Mathematics and Computer Science
Certified - PMP, CSM, LSS BB, CFPS Fellow

President of IFPUG 2019-2021
CFPS Fellow since September 15th, 2020

Software projects is critical to the business
...but only 35% is considered successful

Certified SAFe® 5 Agilist

Over the past decade
at least 19% failed

Removing the ability to fail a software project would
bring a ROI of at least 1% of the revenue...

46% of all Software project is challenged

Not meeting budget, time or delivering
the value expected to the business

Successful projects requires the use of a
combination of Art and Science

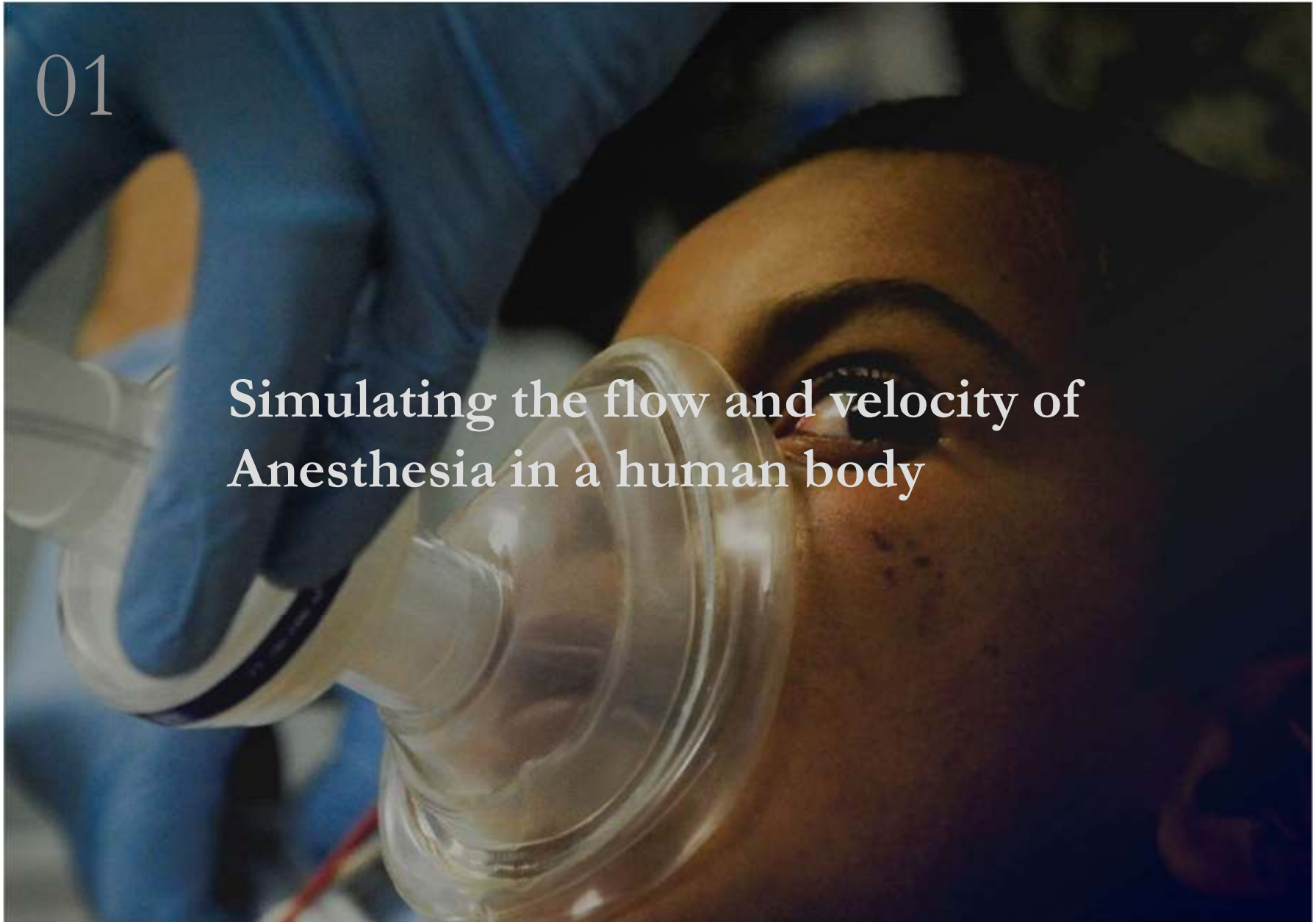
Looking at other industries from a software Project perspective

In retrospective



01

Simulating the flow and velocity of Anesthesia in a human body



02

Cost estimation and planning
of a cement fabric with all its complexities
- and similarities

03

Moving a lighthouse
70 meters



Looking at other
industries from a
software Project
perspective

In retrospective



Why are these cases relevant?



The background of the slide is an abstract image with flowing, organic shapes in various shades of green, ranging from dark forest green to bright lime green, set against a black background.

Why do IT projects fail?

What could support the success
of software projects?

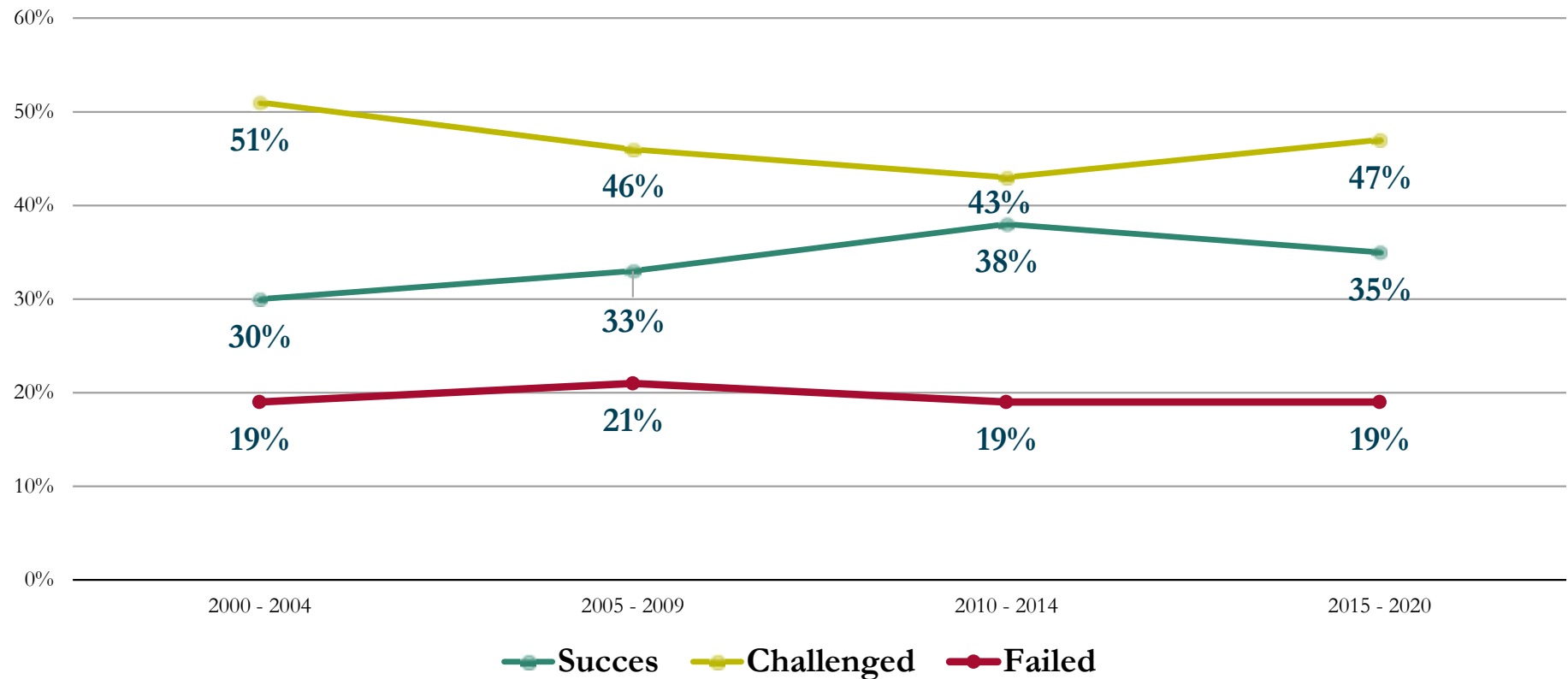
The single most important task of a project:
setting realistic expectations.

Unrealistic expectations based on
inaccurate estimates are the single largest
cause of software failure.

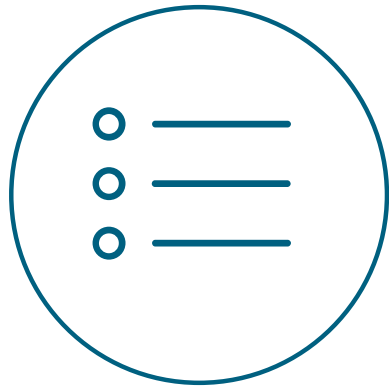
Source: Futrell, Shafer and Shafer “Quality Software Project Management”, 2002

What are *realistic* estimates?

The improvement of successful project is missing



Scope as the Influencing Factor



Scope

...they fail to deliver within the combined objectives and requirements needed to complete a project

Time as the Influencing Factor



Time



Scope

...they fail to deliver
within the planned
time and schedule

Budget as the Influencing Factor



Budget



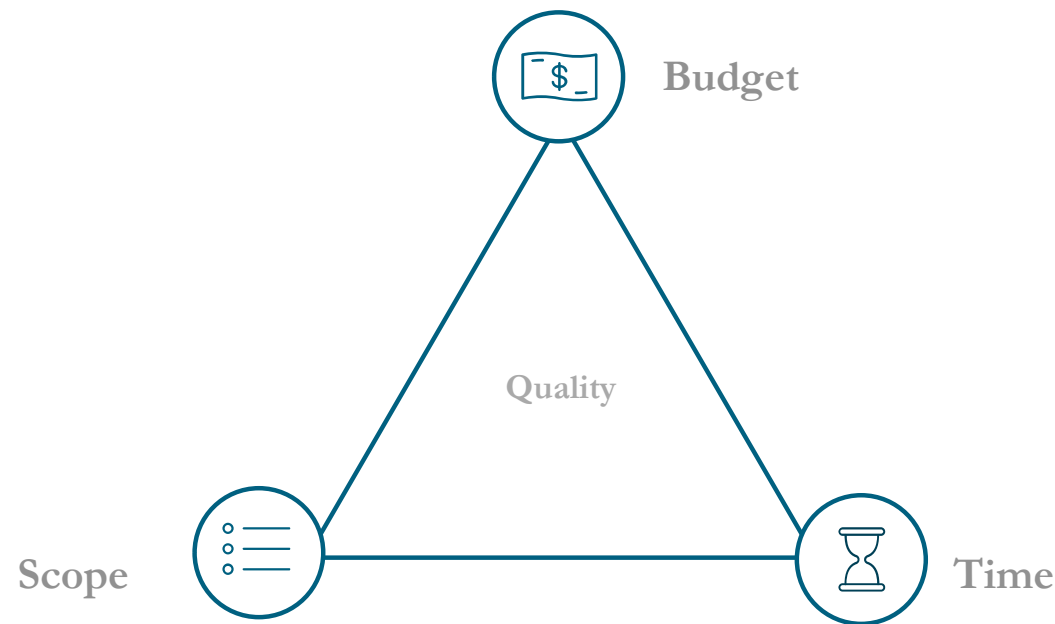
Time



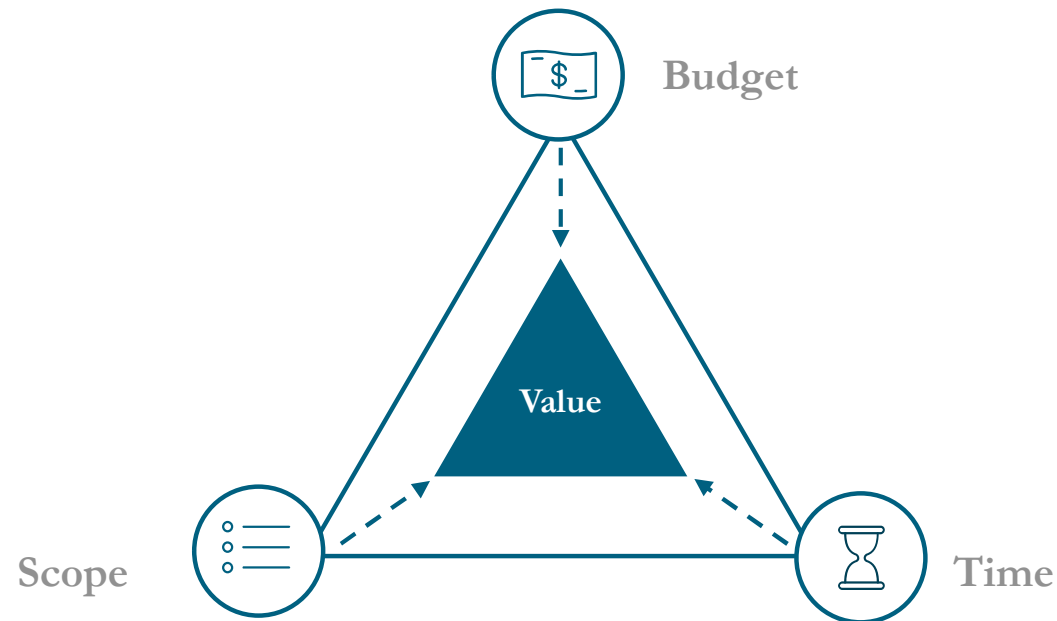
Scope

...and they fail to deliver within the estimated budget

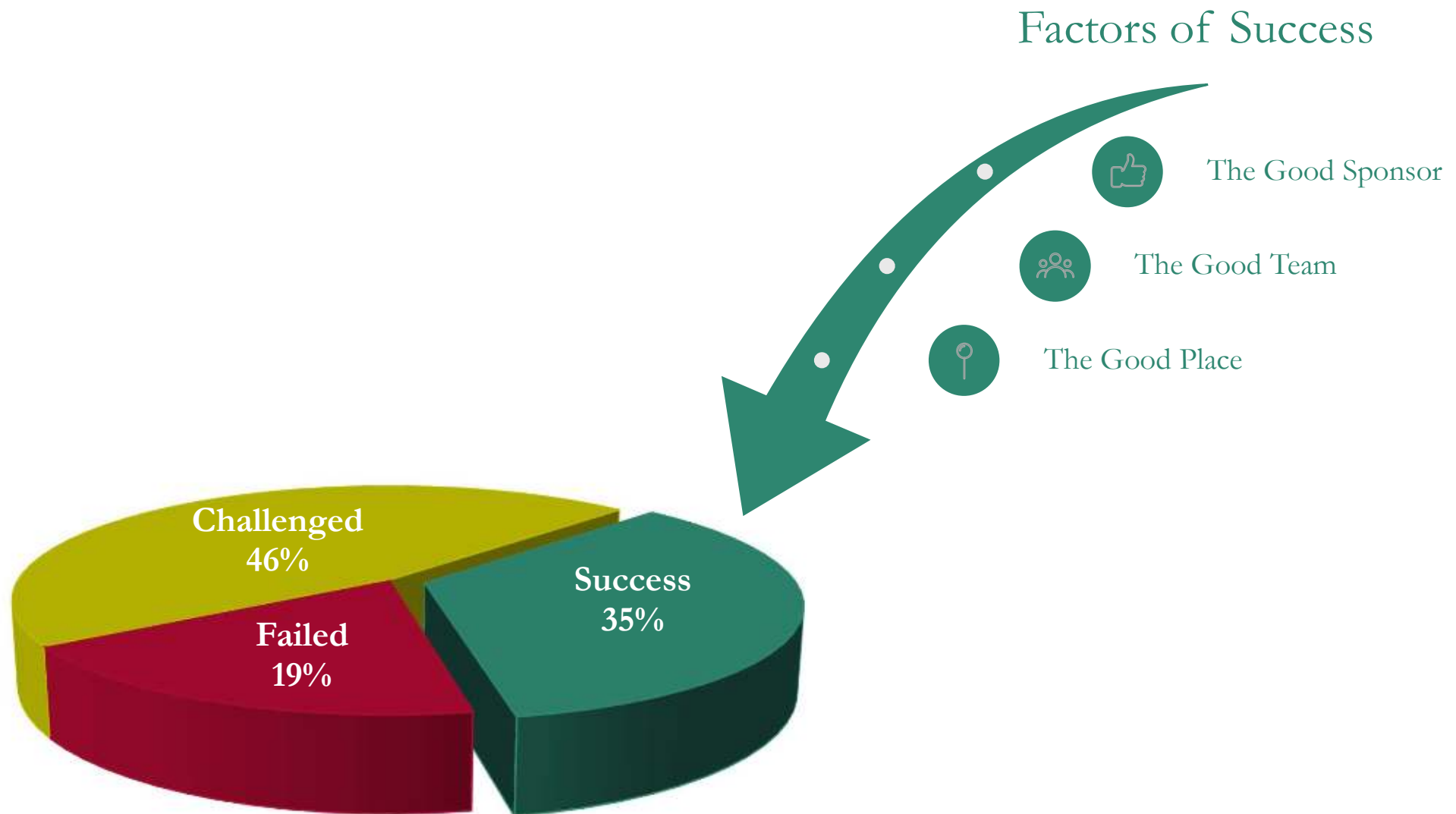
Which all together diminishes the expected value and quality of a project



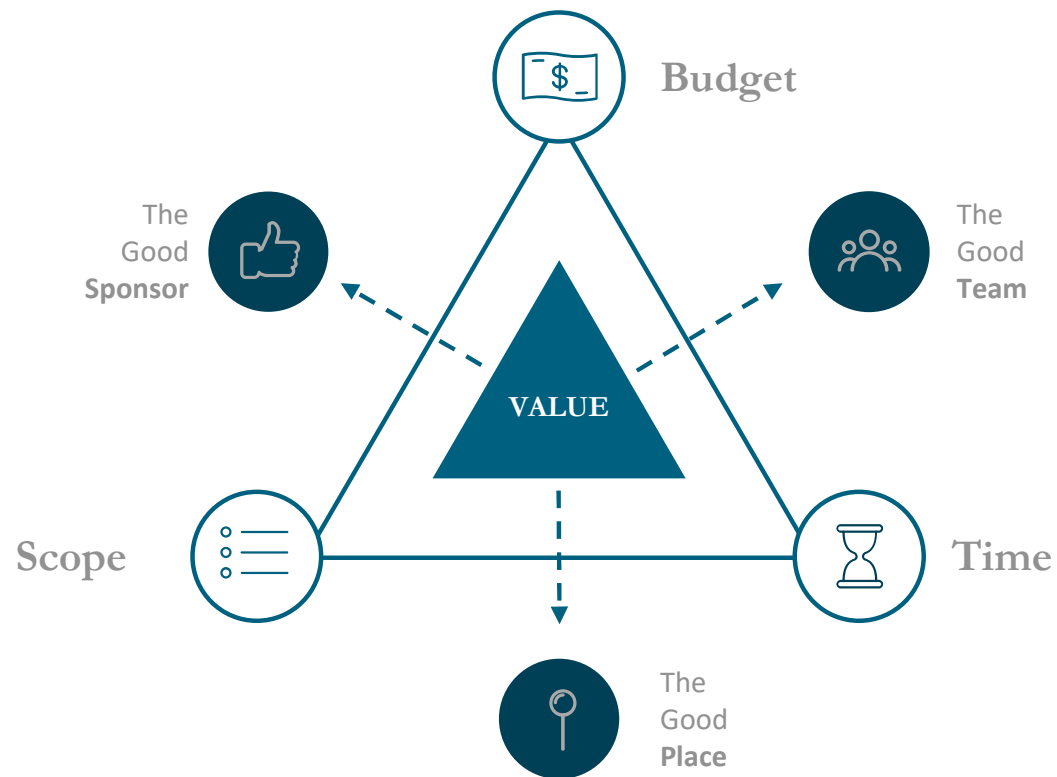
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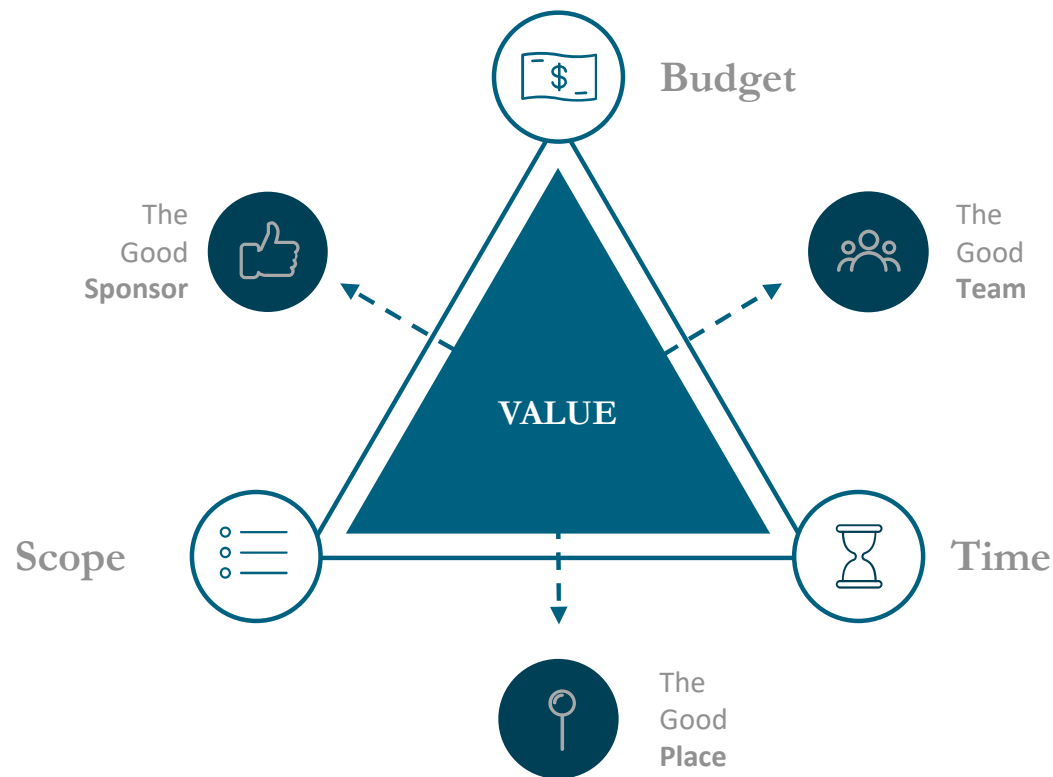
What makes the 35% of all IT projects turns out as a success?



The improvement needs to focus on the factors of success and reason for failure



Having the good sponsor, the good team, and the good place can *unlock* more value of an IT project



The background of the slide is a photograph of a sky filled with soft, white, and grey clouds against a pale blue background. The clouds are wispy and spread across the entire frame.

How to unlock more value through estimation?

The background of the slide is a photograph of tall, thin grasses or reeds against a soft, hazy sky. The image has a blueish tint and is slightly out of focus, creating a serene and naturalistic atmosphere.

One method is
Function Point Analysis

Function Point Analysis (FPA)



Function Point Analysis (FPA) is a method for Measuring and/or Estimating the functionality of a software project



International Function Point Users Group



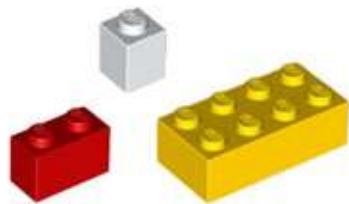
What does it take to build a LEGO construction?



Simple construction

Complex construction

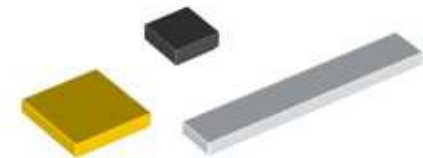
...it certainly depends on the requirements



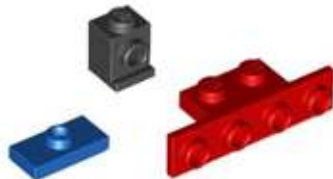
Bricks



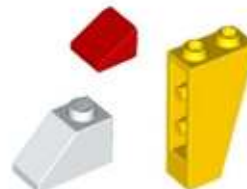
Plates



Tiles



SNOT

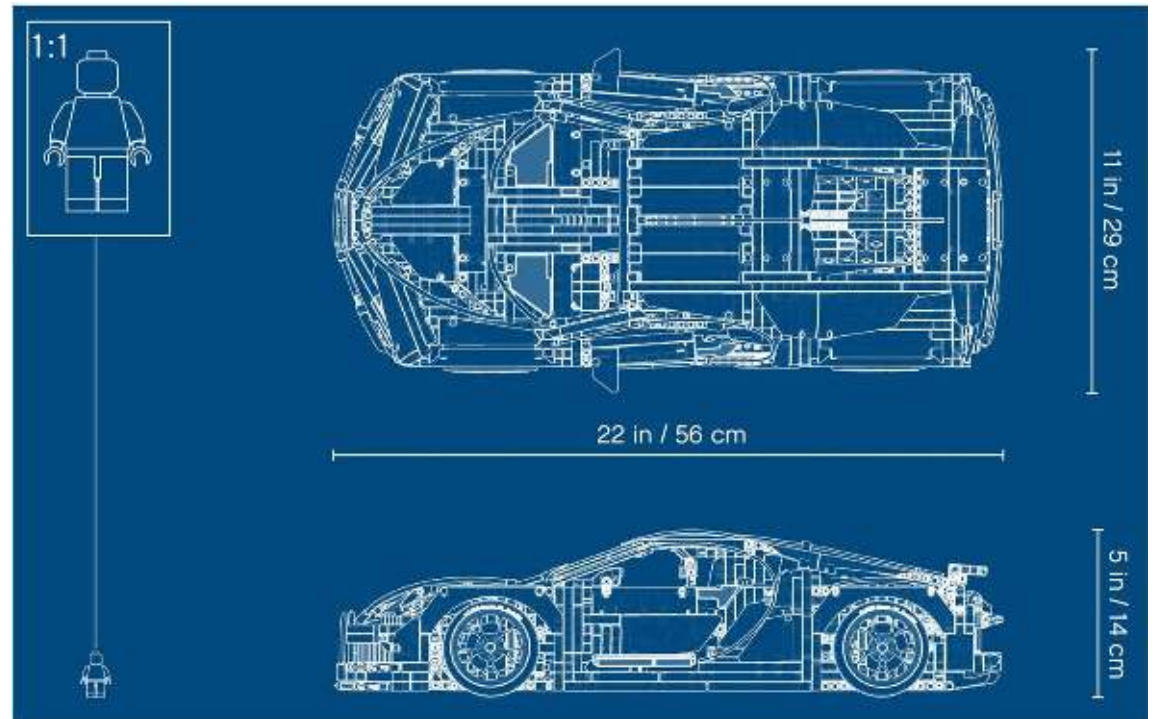


Slope



Technic

How accurate you know the requirements



...and the expertise at hand



← Low expertise High expertise →

The Technology & Methodology you use



Function Point Analysis used as a relevant methodology?



International Function Point Users Group



Governments' Usage

- Request for Proposal Evaluation
- Competitive pricing Evaluation
- Monitoring and Control of deliverables
- Quality Assurance Measurement
- Scenario Evaluation

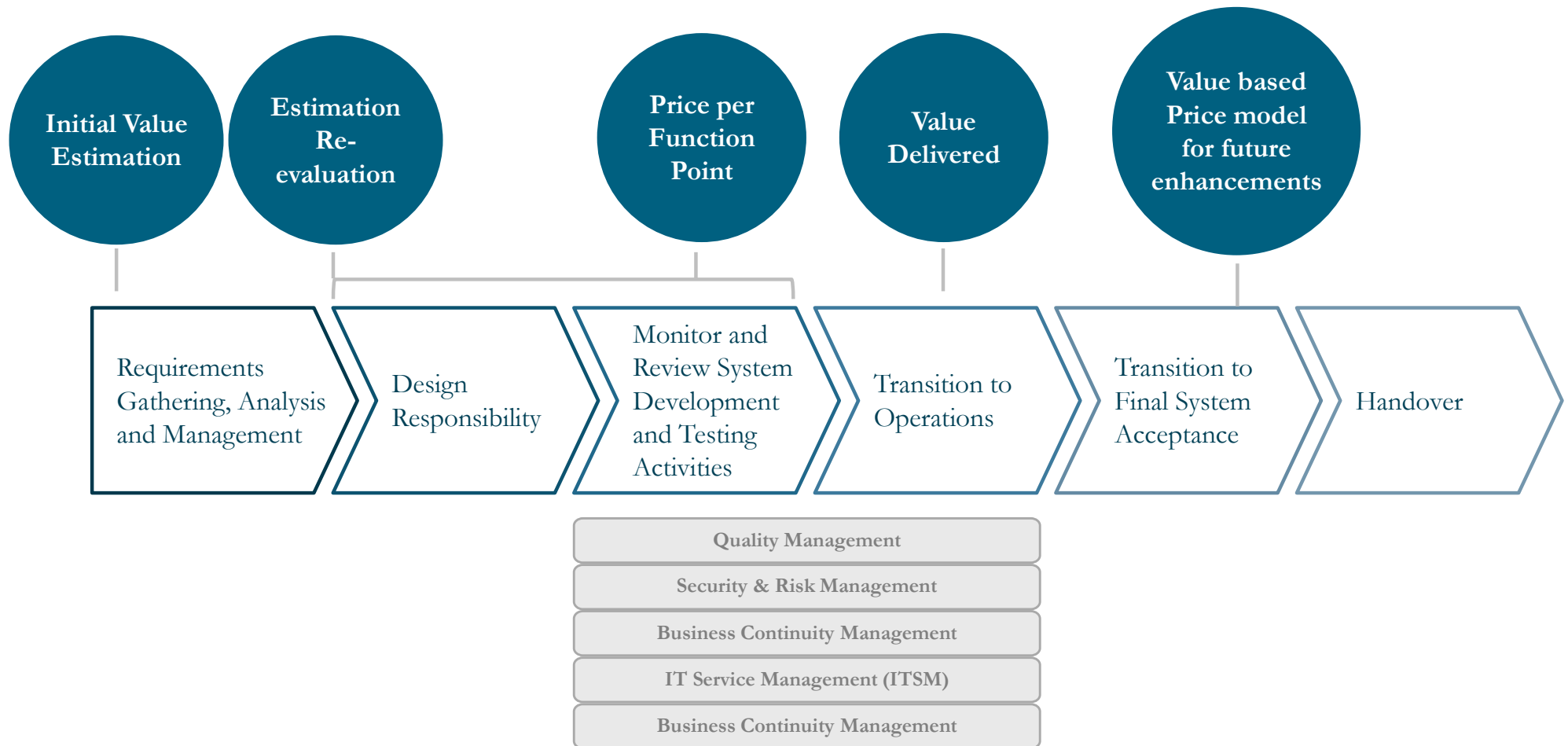


EU uses FPA

- Competitive Price evaluation
- Price per FP
- Monitoring and Control of Scope
- Scenario analysis



Realistic Schedule and Competitive Pricing

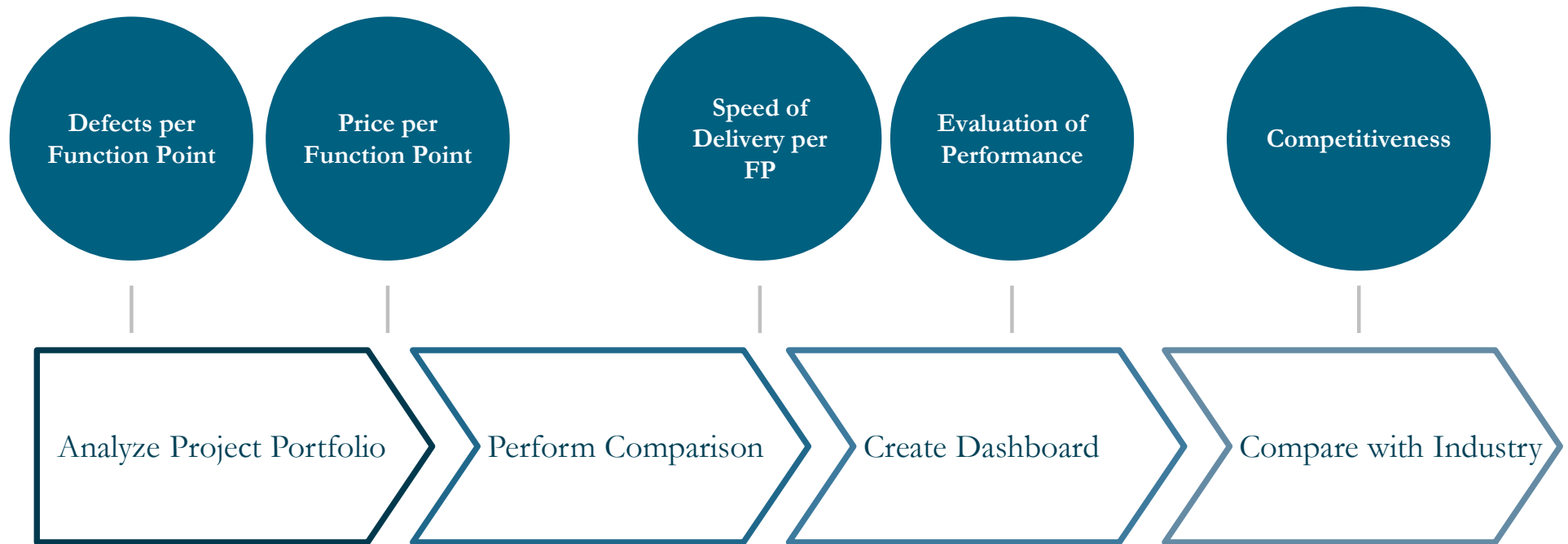


Private Sector Comparison

- Estimation comparison on RFP
- Monitoring and measuring of software
- Supplier Evaluation
- Price negotiation

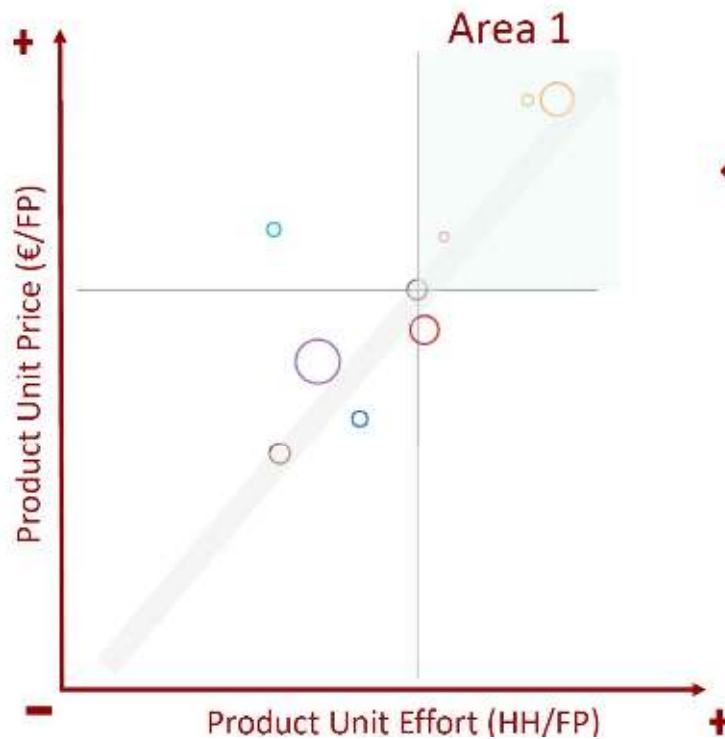


How the private sector companies perform FPA



Evaluating suppliers through FPA

You can analyze if your rates are (or aren't) well balanced with the effort required by the vendors.



Vendors who require more effort and price per FP.

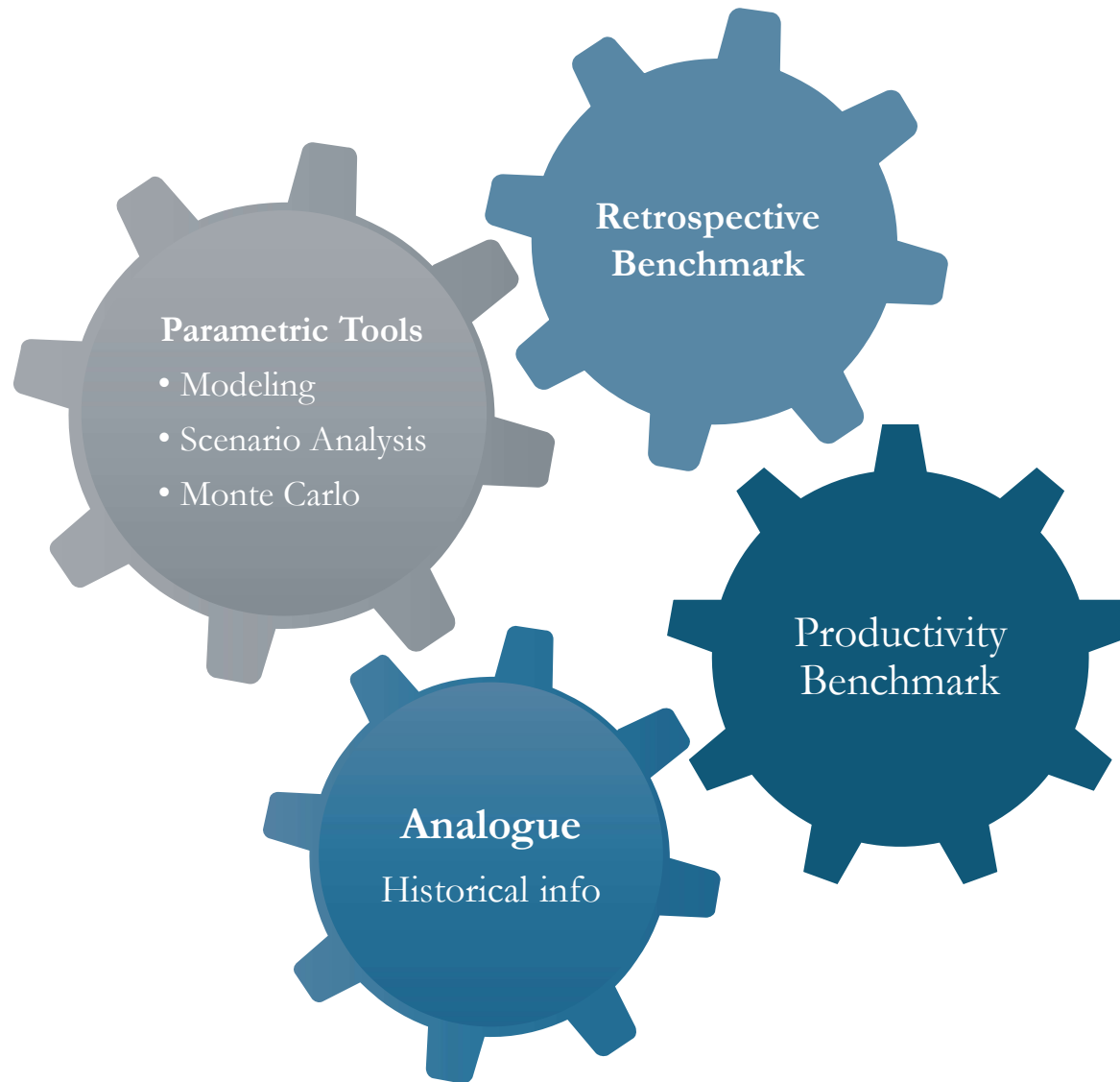
They should improve their productivity.



Source:
LEDAmc

Example – a
reduction of 32%
of Yearly IT
Budget

Usage of FPA for Project Budget



Slide 44

CG13

Lad os added denne...

Christine Green, 17/03/2021

KT70

Der er stort sammenfald mellem denne og nøste slide skal den næste slettes er det det du mener?

Kamma Tulinius, 17/03/2021

CG14

Ja - og så også lægge denne slilde til General Graphic - Estimation

Christine Green, 18/03/2021

Parametric Estimation Tool

NATO Case

With its initial proposal the vendor requested a project budget of **€7.2Million**. Using the risk-based estimates generated from SEER, NATO were able to negotiate a project cost **€4.1Million**, a saving of 43%. Instead, the usual 5%-10% expected through traditional negotiations.

Data-driven estimation is seen as a fundamental part to the success of project delivery within NATO.



Value & Velocity measures



Other Benefits of FPA



A Certified FP Specialist is an expert in bridging between User, Technical and Planning needs

- **Consistent and Stable Software Size**
- **A process more than a single number**
- **Strengths in its definition and usage**
- **The best scope management and control methodology in the world**
- **The high-level perspective of landscape and business coverage**
- **The Requirement traceability and control from a user's perspective**
- **The visibility that is required from Business Process to Software testing**
- **The quantitative measure between Purchaser and Delivery organization**
- **Strength is in the consistency**
- **Early, detailed and controlled – can evolve and change**
- **The visibility from Business Process to Software delivery acceptance**

The Process for scope illumination, control and measurement

How to start using Function Point Analysis in your organization?



Recommendations for achieving successful IT Projects

PROFESSIONALISM Estimation & forecast with a professional approach

SIZE AND PRIORITIES Size and priorities the project requirement and value

CONTROL Control your project and process – quantify and validate

Remember

**Successful IT Budgets
is a combination of
Science and Art**

I believe that by using Function Point Analysis we can improve the success rate of software projects

Add a Certified FP Specialist (CFPS) to your team

- *Thank you!*
- *If any questions, feel free to ask in the comment section*



QUESTIONS?

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